TOPLINES

American Voters Believe Energy Incentives Boost American Energy Dominance and National Security

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Rainey Center



Online sample of 2529 respondents fielded over web panels from June 3-5, 2025 and weighted to education, age, gender, race, and 2024 election results. The margin of error is +/- 2.7.

How important is it that our energy grid to power data centers is generated exclusively with domestically produced energy?

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
Extremely Important	24	18	19	32
Very Important	36	33	37	37
Somewhat Important	35	43	38	27
Not At All Important	5	6	7	4

How important is it that the United States does not rely on foreign countries for energy?

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
Extremely Important	36	20	34	50
Very Important	34	36	32	34
Somewhat Important	25	38	28	14
Not At All Important	4	6	6	2

How important is it that the personal data of Americans isn't held in Chinese data centers?

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
Extremely Important	58	47	55	69
Very Important	24	31	23	20
Somewhat Important	13	19	15	8
Not At All Important	4	4	6	3

How important of a national security threat do you think storing Americans personal data overseas is to the United States?

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
Extremely Important	48	41	44	57
Very Important	29	32	27	28
Somewhat Important	18	21	22	13
Not At All Important	4	5	7	2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
American data centers should be powered by domestic energy.

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
Strongly Agree	52	38	50	64
Somewhat Agree	29	39	30	21
Somewhat Disagree	5	5	4	5
Strongly Disagree	3	5	2	2
Don't Know	11	13	14	8
Agree	81	76	80	85
Disagree	8	11	6	8
Net Support	73	66	74	77

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Data centers that serve American consumers and American companies should be based in the United States.

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
Strongly Agree	69	59	66	78
Somewhat Agree	21	27	22	15
Somewhat Disagree	4	4	5	3
Strongly Disagree	1	1	2	0
Don't Know	6	9	4	4
Agree	89	86	88	92
Disagree	5	5	7	4
Net Support	84	81	81	89

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
No part of our energy or data center supply chain should rely on China.

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
Strongly Agree	64	50	62	75
Somewhat Agree	20	27	21	13
Somewhat Disagree	6	8	7	4
Strongly Disagree	4	5	4	3
Don't Know	7	10	6	5
Agree	83	77	83	88
Disagree	10	12	11	7
Net Support	74	65	72	81

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
We are in a technological arms race with China.

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
Strongly Agree	43	33	41	51
Somewhat Agree	35	37	36	33
Somewhat Disagree	7	8	7	7
Strongly Disagree	4	6	3	2
Don't Know	12	16	14	7
Agree	78	70	77	84
Disagree	11	14	10	9
Net Support	67	56	67	76

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Energy security is a key component of national security.

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
Strongly Agree	56	46	53	66
Somewhat Agree	30	37	32	24
Somewhat Disagree	4	5	5	3
Strongly Disagree	2	3	1	2
Don't Know	8	9	9	5
Agree	86	83	85	90
Disagree	6	8	6	5
Net Support	80	75	79	85

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

The personal data of US citizens should not be held in Chinese data centers.

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
Strongly Agree	73	63	74	81
Somewhat Agree	16	23	15	12
Somewhat Disagree	3	4	3	3
Strongly Disagree	3	4	3	2
Don't Know	4	6	4	3
Agree	89	85	89	92
Disagree	6	8	6	5
Net Support	83	77	83	87

Do you support extending the 2017 tax cuts called the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA)?

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
Strongly Support	21	12	19	30
Somewhat Support	32	29	30	35
Somewhat Oppose	12	16	13	9
Strongly Oppose	9	17	8	4
Don't Know	25	27	30	21
Support	53	41	49	65
Oppose	21	32	21	13
Net Support	32	8	28	52

Congress is considering the following options to pay for extending the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act. Which do you like most? [Select 2]
Increasing taxes on high-income earners.

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
Yes	40	64	43	20
No	60	36	57	80

Congress is considering the following options to pay for extending the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act. Which do you like most? [Select 2]
Reducing the amount of state and local taxes individuals can deduct from federal taxes.

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
Yes	11	12	10	10
No	89	88	90	90

Congress is considering the following options to pay for extending the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act. Which do you like most? [Select 2]
Eliminating waste, fraud and abuse in Medicaid.

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
Yes	26	14	28	35
No	74	86	72	65

Congress is considering the following options to pay for extending the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act. Which do you like most? [Select 2]
Increasing the deficit.

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
Yes	4	6	3	3
No	96	94	97	97

Congress is considering the following options to pay for extending the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act. Which do you like most? [Select 2]
Repealing tax incentives for electric vehicle purchases.

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
Yes	11	8	11	13
No	89	92	89	87

Congress is considering the following options to pay for extending the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act. Which do you like most? [Select 2]
Preventing Chinese companies from gaining access to energy tax incentives.

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
Yes	33	34	30	34
No	67	66	70	66

Congress is considering the following options to pay for extending the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act. Which do you like most? [Select 2]
Repealing tax incentives for domestic manufacture of clean energy components.

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
Yes	6	5	5	7
No	94	95	95	93

Congress is considering the following options to pay for extending the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act. Which do you like most? [Select 2]
Repealing tax incentives for clean energy investments including geothermal, solar, nuclear, natural gas and carbon capture.

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
Yes	8	6	6	11
No	92	94	94	89

Congress is considering the following options to pay for extending the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act. Which do you like most? [Select 2]
Reducing how much the government pays for prescription drugs.

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
Yes	12	15	12	10
No	88	85	88	90

Congress is considering the following options to pay for extending the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act. Which do you like most? [Select 2]
Ending waste, fraud and abuse in food stamps.

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
Yes	27	10	28	38
No	73	90	72	62

Congress is considering the following options to pay for extending the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act. Which do you like least? [Select 2]
Increasing taxes on high-income earners.

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
Yes	16	15	17	16
No	84	85	83	84

Congress is considering the following options to pay for extending the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act. Which do you like least? [Select 2]
Reducing the amount of state and local taxes individuals can deduct from federal taxes.

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
Yes	17	20	17	15
No	83	80	83	85

Congress is considering the following options to pay for extending the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act. Which do you like least? [Select 2]
Eliminating waste, fraud and abuse in Medicaid.

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
Yes	18	19	16	18
No	82	81	84	82

Congress is considering the following options to pay for extending the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act. Which do you like least? [Select 2]
Increasing the deficit.

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
Yes	36	28	37	41
No	64	72	63	59

Congress is considering the following options to pay for extending the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act. Which do you like least? [Select 2]
Repealing tax incentives for electric vehicle purchases.

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
Yes	13	12	13	13
No	87	88	87	87

Congress is considering the following options to pay for extending the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act. Which do you like least? [Select 2]
Preventing Chinese companies from gaining access to energy tax incentives.

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
Yes	15	15	13	16
No	85	85	87	84

Congress is considering the following options to pay for extending the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act. Which do you like least? [Select 2]
Repealing tax incentives for domestic manufacture of clean energy components.

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
Yes	10	9	11	10
No	90	91	89	90

Congress is considering the following options to pay for extending the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act. Which do you like least? [Select 2]
Repealing tax incentives for clean energy investments including geothermal, solar, nuclear, natural gas and carbon capture.

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
Yes	15	19	12	15
No	85	81	88	85

Congress is considering the following options to pay for extending the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act. Which do you like least? [Select 2]
Reducing how much the government pays for prescription drugs.

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
Yes	18	19	20	16
No	82	81	80	84

Congress is considering the following options to pay for extending the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act. Which do you like least? [Select 2]
Ending waste, fraud and abuse in food stamps.

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
Yes	17	17	18	15
No	83	83	82	85

Below are some tax incentives. For each, say whether you support the tax incentive or oppose it. Tax incentives for companies that build or produce clean energy, including solar, geothermal nuclear, and battery storage.

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
Strongly Support	30	39	28	25
Somewhat Support	41	39	43	42
Somewhat Oppose	11	6	10	16
Strongly Oppose	6	4	5	8
Don't Know	12	12	14	10
Support	71	78	70	66
Oppose	17	10	15	23
Net Support	54	68	55	43

Below are some tax incentives. For each, say whether you support the tax incentive or oppose it. Tax incentives for companies that manufacture solar panels, batteries, and other clean energy technology in the United States.

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
Strongly Support	30	40	28	25
Somewhat Support	41	40	41	43
Somewhat Oppose	10	6	11	12
Strongly Oppose	7	3	7	11
Don't Know	11	11	12	10
Support	72	80	69	67
Oppose	17	9	18	22
Net Support	55	70	51	45

Below are some tax incentives. For each, say whether you support the tax incentive or oppose it. A $7,500 tax incentive for individuals purchasing an electric vehicle.

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
Strongly Support	14	19	12	12
Somewhat Support	28	33	28	24
Somewhat Oppose	21	14	22	25
Strongly Oppose	24	18	24	30
Don't Know	13	15	15	10
Support	42	52	40	36
Oppose	45	33	46	54
Net Support	-3	20	-6	-19

Below are some tax incentives. For each, say whether you support the tax incentive or oppose it. Tax incentives for companies that manufacture hydrogen, which can be used for clean fuel in factories, transportation, and energy production.

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
Strongly Support	27	27	25	29
Somewhat Support	45	47	44	44
Somewhat Oppose	8	6	8	9
Strongly Oppose	4	3	5	4
Don't Know	16	18	18	13
Support	72	74	68	74
Oppose	12	9	13	13
Net Support	61	65	55	61

Below are some tax incentives. For each, say whether you support the tax incentive or oppose it. Tax incentives for companies that produce nuclear energy.

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
Strongly Support	20	13	16	27
Somewhat Support	35	34	38	34
Somewhat Oppose	16	18	15	16
Strongly Oppose	9	12	10	7
Don't Know	19	23	20	16
Support	55	47	54	61
Oppose	26	30	26	23
Net Support	29	17	28	38

Below are some tax incentives. For each, say whether you support the tax incentive or oppose it. Tax incentives for companies that deploy carbon capture, which captures carbon dioxide from the source and stores it or transforms it into a clean energy source.

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
Strongly Support	28	33	25	26
Somewhat Support	40	41	43	38
Somewhat Oppose	10	6	10	14
Strongly Oppose	6	4	5	8
Don't Know	16	17	16	15
Support	68	74	69	64
Oppose	16	9	16	21
Net Support	52	65	53	42

Congress has created tax incentives for investing in or producing clean energy in the United States. These incentives are called "tech-neutral" tax incentives and include geothermal, solar, nuclear, natural gas and carbon capture. Do you support or oppose tax incentives for investing in and producing clean energy in the United States?

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
Strongly Support	26	35	23	21
Somewhat Support	40	39	41	41
Somewhat Oppose	10	6	10	13
Strongly Oppose	8	5	8	9
Don't Know	16	15	18	15
Support	66	74	64	62
Oppose	18	12	19	22
Net Support	48	62	45	40

These incentives have driven billions in private investment and could save American families billions on electricity bills through 2030. They support clean energy like solar, nuclear, and geothermal—while creating strong U.S. manufacturing jobs that don't require a college degree. They promote economic growth, energy innovation, and American energy dominance.

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
Very Convincing	21	27	18	19
Somewhat Convincing	39	36	41	40
Not Too Convincing	14	12	17	15
Not At All Convincing	9	6	10	10
Statement Is False	4	5	2	5
Don't Know	13	14	13	11

These incentives are fueling American energy dominance and reducing our reliance on foreign countries. They've attracted hundreds of billions in investment to build a secure, reliable, and "America First" energy grid—ending dependence on foreign imports and securing U.S. energy independence.

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
Very Convincing	19	18	16	22
Somewhat Convincing	36	32	38	38
Not Too Convincing	15	17	18	13
Not At All Convincing	10	9	9	11
Statement Is False	5	7	4	4
Don't Know	14	18	15	12

This tech-neutral approach lets the free market—not the government—choose the best energy solutions. It's driving innovation in nuclear, geothermal, hydrogen, and more. If we repeal these incentives now, those technologies won't get the same fair shot that wind and solar had. Keeping these incentives ensures a future of energy innovation.

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
Very Convincing	11	10	10	12
Somewhat Convincing	32	31	30	34
Not Too Convincing	20	22	20	18
Not At All Convincing	11	10	11	11
Statement Is False	7	5	6	8
Don't Know	20	22	22	16

These incentives are backed by the business community because they're market-based and technology-neutral. Any project can qualify if it meets clear standards. Pulling them back now would create uncertainty just as companies are making major energy investments.

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
Very Convincing	9	9	9	9
Somewhat Convincing	30	30	32	29
Not Too Convincing	19	17	18	22
Not At All Convincing	15	16	15	15
Statement Is False	6	7	5	5
Don't Know	21	22	21	19

Ending these incentives won't save the government money—it will cost money. If companies stop investing, tax revenue drops. Keeping the incentives builds a strong long-term energy base, supports shared prosperity, and helps lower the federal deficit.

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
Very Convincing	11	11	10	11
Somewhat Convincing	32	34	30	31
Not Too Convincing	19	15	20	20
Not At All Convincing	12	10	14	12
Statement Is False	8	9	5	9
Don't Know	19	20	21	16

These incentives have rare bipartisan support in Congress—Republicans and Democrats alike back them. That's because they create good jobs, lower energy costs, and advance American energy dominance.

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
Very Convincing	15	18	14	12
Somewhat Convincing	34	30	32	37
Not Too Convincing	15	13	18	14
Not At All Convincing	11	9	11	12
Statement Is False	9	9	6	10
Don't Know	17	20	19	14

These tax incentives are keeping electricity bills down by encouraging investments in affordable new energy sources. If we repeal them it could raise the average household's power bill by more than $110 a year. With inflation already hitting families hard, we can't afford higher energy costs. We need to invest in affordable, reliable domestic energy and these tax incentives ensure energy prices stay low for American families.

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
Very Convincing	18	20	17	17
Somewhat Convincing	33	32	33	34
Not Too Convincing	14	14	15	13
Not At All Convincing	10	10	10	11
Statement Is False	9	7	9	11
Don't Know	16	17	16	15

America is in an energy and technology race with China. We need 30 extra gigawatts of baseload to power AI data centers in 2 years. More energy to ensure we can power next generation data centers that will bring down the cost of cell phones, computers and other digital technologies and ensure we make advances in cutting edge artificial intelligence models before China. Technological dominance requires energy dominance, we must invest in reliable American energy.

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
Very Convincing	17	14	17	19
Somewhat Convincing	33	27	30	40
Not Too Convincing	14	15	15	11
Not At All Convincing	10	13	10	9
Statement Is False	6	8	6	5
Don't Know	20	23	23	17

We need to end these tax incentives to help reduce our massive national deficit. Cutting them could save $1 trillion over the next ten years. With out-of-control government spending, we can't afford to keep handing out subsidies.

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
Very Convincing	13	9	12	17
Somewhat Convincing	30	25	26	37
Not Too Convincing	19	19	23	17
Not At All Convincing	15	21	12	13
Statement Is False	7	10	9	4
Don't Know	15	16	18	13

These incentives unfairly favor unreliable energy like solar over steady sources like oil and coal. We should invest more in oil and coal, not in solar, nuclear, or geothermal. If we rely too much on solar, we risk grid failures, like the blackouts that recently happened in Spain.

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
Very Convincing	14	7	11	21
Somewhat Convincing	23	15	22	28
Not Too Convincing	18	20	19	16
Not At All Convincing	20	24	22	14
Statement Is False	11	16	10	7
Don't Know	15	17	16	13

Our energy grid should be built by the free market, not propped up by government handouts. These tax incentives are heavy-handed and distort the energy market, which prevents the market from achieving a reliable grid.

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
Very Convincing	12	7	12	17
Somewhat Convincing	26	22	25	30
Not Too Convincing	20	21	20	18
Not At All Convincing	16	20	16	14
Statement Is False	6	9	6	5
Don't Know	19	22	20	17

These tax incentives were the centerpiece of the Biden administration's energy and climate agenda—a sweeping, expensive policy that aimed to "decarbonize" America. But the costs are massive, and the promised benefits are uncertain. Americans voted this out in last year's election.

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
Very Convincing	16	7	13	25
Somewhat Convincing	22	16	22	27
Not Too Convincing	16	18	20	11
Not At All Convincing	14	16	16	11
Statement Is False	13	21	12	8
Don't Know	19	22	18	17

Now that you have heard more, do you support or oppose tech-neutral energy tax incentives?

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
Strongly Support	12	16	11	9
Somewhat Support	44	46	44	42
Somewhat Oppose	21	16	20	26
Strongly Oppose	9	8	8	11
Don't Know	14	14	17	12
Support	56	62	55	51
Oppose	31	24	28	37
Net Support	25	37	27	14

Supporters of tech-neutral energy tax incentives say these incentives will help scale early stage technologies, lowering bills and allowing America to out-compete adversaries in energy dominance. Opponents say these credits are too expensive and will increase the federal debt. Which comes closer to your view?

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
Keep The Tech-Neutral Energy Tax Incentives For Energy Dominance	46	52	49	39
Eliminate The Tech-Neutral Energy Tax Incentives To Reduce Government Spending	27	18	24	35
Not Sure	28	30	27	26

Some in Congress have proposed phasing out the tech-neutral energy tax incentives rather than ending them immediately. Which approach do you most support?

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
Keep The Incentives As Is	34	46	33	25
Phase Out Incentives	31	21	32	39
End Incentives Immediately	11	7	10	15
Not Sure	24	26	26	21

If Congress does decide to end the tech-neutral energy tax incentives, which approach do you prefer?

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
Phase Out Incentives	63	65	67	59
End Incentives Immediately	15	11	12	22
Not Sure	21	24	21	20

When it comes to phasing out tech-neutral energy tax incentives, who do you think should be eligible to receive incentives?

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
Only companies who have placed their project in service when the incentives expire should get the incentives.	28	26	24	31
Companies who have begun construction on their projects when the incentives expire should be able to receive the incentives.	40	41	42	38
Not Sure	32	33	33	31

When it comes to phasing out tech-neutral energy tax incentives, policymakers must decide whether to include only projects that are placed in service or those that are still in construction. Those who argue in favor of limiting incentives to projects placed in service say this will save taxpayer money. Those who argue projects in construction should also receive incentives say this will keep energy bills low and incentivize more energy investment. When it comes to phasing out incentives, who do you think should be eligible to receive incentives?

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
Only companies who have placed their project in service when the incentives expire should get the incentives.	30	26	26	37
Companies who have begun construction on their projects when the incentives expire should be able to receive the incentives.	40	43	43	36
Not Sure	30	32	30	27

If you knew that Congress was eliminating tech-neutral energy tax incentives to extend the 2017 Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA) would you be more or less likely to support extending the TCJA?

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
Much More Likely To Support	9	6	8	12
Somewhat More Likely To Support	15	15	11	19
No Impact On My Support	53	51	60	51
Somewhat Less Likely To Support	13	15	11	12
Much Less Likely To Support	9	13	10	6

If you knew that Congress was eliminating tax incentives for domestic manufacture of clean energy technology to extend the 2017 Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA) would you be more or less likely to support extending the TCJA?

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
Much More Likely To Support	8	5	8	10
Somewhat More Likely To Support	18	14	15	23
No Impact On My Support	49	48	53	48
Somewhat Less Likely To Support	15	18	15	13
Much Less Likely To Support	10	14	9	7

One trade-off lawmakers must decide between is the amount to allow residents of high-tax states like California, New York and New Jersey to write-off their state and local taxes and the amount to reduce tax incentives for investing in clean energy. Which approach do you prefer?

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
Strongly Prefer Limiting Clean Energy Tax Incentives To Keep More SALT	11	9	10	14
Somewhat Prefer Limiting Clean Energy Tax Incentives To Keep More SALT	20	19	19	22
Somewhat Prefer Limiting SALT To Keep More Clean Energy Tax Incentives	26	27	26	25
Strongly Prefer Limiting SALT To Keep More Clean Energy Tax Incentives	16	18	13	16
Not Sure	27	27	32	23

One trade-off lawmakers must decide between is the amount to allow residents of high-tax states like California, New York and New Jersey to write-off their state and local taxes and the amount to reduce tax incentives for investing in clean energy. The Joint Committee on Taxation estimates that reducing the clean energy tax incentives saves $172 billion and that increasing the SALT deduction costs $787 billion. Which approach do you prefer?

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
Strongly Prefer Limiting Clean Energy Tax Incentives To Keep More SALT	8	5	8	11
Somewhat Prefer Limiting Clean Energy Tax Incentives To Keep More SALT	19	16	18	21
Somewhat Prefer Limiting SALT To Keep More Clean Energy Tax Incentives	27	30	25	25
Strongly Prefer Limiting SALT To Keep More Clean Energy Tax Incentives	20	22	18	19
Not Sure	27	27	31	23

One trade-off lawmakers must decide between is the amount to allow residents of high-tax states like California, New York and New Jersey to write-off their state and local taxes, called the SALT deduction and cutting tax incentives for investing in clean energy. Those who favor a larger SALT deduction say that it is essential to prevent double-taxation. Those who favor clean energy tax incentives say that repealing the incentive will lead to higher electricity bills. Which approach do you prefer?

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
Strongly Prefer Limiting Clean Energy Tax Incentives To Keep More SALT	11	8	10	13
Somewhat Prefer Limiting Clean Energy Tax Incentives To Keep More SALT	18	14	19	20
Somewhat Prefer Limiting SALT To Keep More Clean Energy Tax Incentives	28	32	25	27
Strongly Prefer Limiting SALT To Keep More Clean Energy Tax Incentives	18	20	18	16
Not Sure	26	26	29	23

In the first draft of their bill to extend the 2017 tax cuts called the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA), Congress sunsets a tax incentive for clean hydrogen, a clean energy derived from electrolyzing water. Some lawmakers say this was necessary to save money. Others say that it will limit a crucial industry, increasing energy bills. Which comes closer to your view?

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
The Final Bill Should Restore The Clean Hydrogen Tax Incentive To Promote Clean Investments	37	44	36	32
The Final Bill Should Continue To Sunset The Clean Hydrogen Tax Incentive To Save Money	32	26	30	38
Not Sure	31	30	35	30

In the first draft of their bill to extend the 2017 tax cuts called the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA), Congress sunsets a tax incentive for carbon capture and storage a technology where oil and gas companies capture carbon dioxide, preventing it from entering the atmosphere. Some lawmakers say this was necessary to save money. Others say that it will limit a crucial industry, increasing energy bills. Which comes closer to your view?

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
The Final Bill Should Restore The Carbon Capture Tax Incentive To Promote Clean Investments	37	48	37	29
The Final Bill Should Continue To Sunset The Carbon Capture Tax Incentive To Save Money	33	22	31	43
Not Sure	30	30	32	28

In the first draft of their bill to extend the 2017 tax cuts called the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA), Congress carved out nuclear energy for a longer period of tax incentive eligibility. Some lawmakers say that nuclear power needs more time to develop, so nuclear companies should have more time to get their projects running. Other lawmakers say the purpose of the tax incentive is to support all technologies, and it's unfair to give nuclear special treatment. Which comes closer to your view?

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
The Final Bill Should Keep Favorable Treatment For Nuclear	29	25	30	31
The Final Bill Should Treat All Energy Sources The Same	45	47	41	46
Not Sure	27	29	29	24

In the first draft of their bill to extend the 2017 tax cuts called the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA), Congress limited tax incentives for geothermal energy, which uses hot water from underground to heat homes or generate electricity. Some lawmakers say this was necessary to save money. Others say that it will limit a crucial industry, increasing energy bills. Which comes closer to your view?

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
The Final Bill Should Restore The Geothermal Tax Incentive To Promote Clean Investments	38	51	39	28
The Final Bill Should Continue To Sunset The Geothermal Tax Incentive To Save Money	32	22	27	42
Not Sure	30	27	33	30

Some clean energy tax incentives can now be sold to other companies, rather than waiting until the end of the year when the company files taxes. This change allows early stage companies to get access to capital for investing in more energy development, but does not change the size of the incentive, so it has no impact on the federal budget. Do you support or oppose allowing clean energy companies to sell their tax incentives to other companies?

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
Strongly Support	9	12	8	8
Somewhat Support	30	29	27	33
Somewhat Oppose	21	20	22	22
Strongly Oppose	17	13	21	18
Don't Know	23	26	22	20
Support	39	41	34	40
Oppose	39	33	43	40
Net Support	0	7	-9	1

Congress is considering ending tax incentives for companies that build or produce clean electricity. Those who say these incentives should end say these incentives unfairly advantage clean energy over oil and coal, which they say are more reliable. Those who say these incentives should continue say that if the incentives are ended, it will increase consumer electricity bills. Which comes closer to your view?

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
End The Incentives To Bolster More Reliable Energy	24	14	23	32
Keep The Incentives To Lower Energy Bills	53	64	53	45
Neither, Not Sure	23	21	25	23

Congress is considering ending tax incentives for companies that build or produce clean electricity. Those who say these incentives should end say these incentives unfairly advantage clean energy over oil and natural gas, which they say are more reliable. Those who say these incentives should continue say that if the incentives are ended, it will slow the development of nuclear energy which is clean and reliable. Which comes closer to your view?

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
End The Incentives To Bolster More Reliable Energy	35	32	29	40
Keep The Incentives To Support Nuclear Energy	39	42	39	37
Not Sure	26	26	32	22

If you knew that clean energy tax incentives were only available to United States companies, would you be more or less likely to support them?

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
Much More Likely To Support	18	16	15	21
Somewhat More Likely To Support	29	28	31	28
No Impact On My Support	43	46	44	40
Somewhat Less Likely To Support	7	8	7	7
Much Less Likely To Support	3	2	3	4
More Support	47	44	46	49
Less Support	10	9	10	11
Net Support	36	35	36	38

In order to pay for the extension of the TJCA tax cuts, which gave 80% of Americans a tax break, lawmakers are considering some changes to Medicaid. For each proposal, say whether you support or oppose it.
Eliminating waste, fraud and abuse in Medicaid.

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
Strongly Support	36	19	33	51
Somewhat Support	26	29	28	23
Somewhat Oppose	11	15	12	7
Strongly Oppose	11	21	11	5
Don't Know	15	17	17	13
Support	62	47	61	75
Oppose	22	36	22	12
Net Support	40	12	39	63

In order to pay for the extension of the TJCA tax cuts, which gave 80% of Americans a tax break, lawmakers are considering some changes to Medicaid. For each proposal, say whether you support or oppose it. Including a work requirement, which would require able-bodied working-age adults receiving Medicaid to demonstrate they are working, volunteering, or engaging in approved activities like job training for a minimum number of hours each month.

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
Strongly Support	33	16	32	47
Somewhat Support	28	30	24	28
Somewhat Oppose	12	17	14	7
Strongly Oppose	11	20	11	5
Don't Know	16	17	19	13
Support	61	47	56	75
Oppose	24	37	25	13
Net Support	37	10	30	62

In order to pay for the extension of the TJCA tax cuts, which gave 80% of Americans a tax break, lawmakers are considering some changes to Medicaid. For each proposal, say whether you support or oppose it. Include cost-sharing like premiums or co-pays for people above the poverty line.

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
Strongly Support	18	12	16	24
Somewhat Support	31	29	30	33
Somewhat Oppose	16	16	18	15
Strongly Oppose	12	17	11	8
Don't Know	23	26	25	20
Support	49	41	46	57
Oppose	28	33	29	24
Net Support	21	7	18	33

In order to pay for the extension of the TJCA tax cuts, which gave 80% of Americans a tax break, lawmakers are considering some changes to Medicaid. For each proposal, say whether you support or oppose it. Reduce how much the federal government reimburses states for their Medicaid.

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
Strongly Support	13	7	10	21
Somewhat Support	22	14	22	28
Somewhat Oppose	23	24	22	22
Strongly Oppose	21	37	22	10
Don't Know	21	18	24	20
Support	35	21	32	49
Oppose	44	61	44	31
Net Support	-9	-40	-11	18

In order to pay for the extension of the TJCA tax cuts, which gave 80% of Americans a tax break, lawmakers are considering some changes to Medicaid. For each proposal, say whether you support or oppose it. Change how the federal government funds Medicaid to pay a fixed amount per enrollee rather than a share of the costs of the program.

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
Strongly Support	14	8	10	22
Somewhat Support	28	22	28	32
Somewhat Oppose	15	17	15	14
Strongly Oppose	12	20	13	6
Don't Know	30	33	34	26
Support	42	29	38	54
Oppose	28	38	28	20
Net Support	14	-8	10	34

When it comes to federal spending on Medicaid, which comes closer to your view?

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
The proposals being considered to change federal funding would lead to millions of vulnerable americans losing coverage, they must be rejected.	32	46	32	22
The proposals would ensure medicaid achieves its original goal of helping the poorest, rather than subsidizing healthcare for able-bodied adults above the poverty line who could get jobs.	48	34	44	61
Net Support	20	19	24	17

When it comes to federal spending on Medicaid, which comes closer to your view?

	All	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.
We should not make any changes to Medicaid. We can't afford to throw millions of Americans off of their health insurance. Medicaid protects children, pregnant mothers and the elderly.	38	57	34	24
We need to reform Medicaid so it fulfills its original purpose, helping the vulnerable. Too many people on Medicaid could have jobs but don't. By eliminating waste, fraud and abuse we can save money and ensure the program serves its original purpose.	47	27	46	63
Net Support	16	15	20	13



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